## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   | 9) 2)  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| Acknowledgments                         |  | vi  |
| List of Abbreviations and               | Acronyms   | vii |
| Preface                                 |  | 1   |
| Fielace                                 |  | '   |
| I Introductio                           |  | 3   |
| namoW tanisgs sonsiol Fro               | om Knowledge to Taking A Stand                   | 4   |
|   | olence against Women: What and Why               | 6   |
|   | ethodology and Organization of the Book          | 9   |
|   | Inha   |     |
| II Retracing V                          | Vomen's Journey in the National Movement         | 13  |
| dT graphlast Nusa Tenggara              | e First Step: Iboe Bangsa (Mother of the Nation) | 14  |
|   | om Iboe Bangsa to Women of the Republic          | 33  |
| security sulawest                       | Jugun lanfu                                      | 34  |
|   | Islamic Law and Polygamy                         | 42  |
| medical codent                          | Republican Women in Socialist Clothes            | 46  |
|   | Nationalist Politics vs. Women's Politics        | 50  |
| Ö. A. Inc                               | donesian Womanhood Shaken                        | 53  |
| t from Maton Polyment                   | Q, 91  | 33  |
| Reconsider                              | ing the Position of Women in Development         | 61  |
|   | loitation of Women's Labor                       | 68  |
| A distanding Sone                       | Rural Women                                      | 68  |
|   | Women Laborers                                   | 70  |
|   | Women Migrant Workers                            | 72  |
| Res                                     | ulating Women's Bodies and Space                 | 75  |
| lone X lo sensit                        | Regulating Women's Bodies: The Family            | 75  |
|   | Planning Program                                 | , , |
| Committee and another and               | Regulating Women's Space                         | 81  |
| The                                     | Seeds of Conflict: Regulating Identity and       | 89  |
| Nat                                     |  | 05  |
| I comment of the Comment of the Comment | Uniformity of Identity                           | 89  |
|   | Regulating Natural Resources                     | 94  |
| control of named Market                 | Undermining the Role of Women                    | 98  |
|   | Undermining the Role of Wollien                  | 20  |

|     | IV. Exposi  | ng Violence against Women in Conflict Situations   | 105 |
|-----|-------------|--|-----|
|     |             | The May 1998 Tragedy   | 108 |
|     |             | East Timor   | 115 |
|     |             | Aceh   | 122 |
|     |             | Papua 9  | 132 |
|     |             | Ruteng, East Nusa Tenggara   | 138 |
|     |             | Maluku   | 139 |
|     |             | Poso, Central Sulawesi   | 143 |
|     |             | Jemaah Ahmadiyah   | 147 |
|     |             | The 1965 Incident  | 154 |
|     |             | May 1998 Tragedy, Ten Years After  | 159 |
|     |             |  |     |
|     | V. Learnir  | g from History and Future Directions   | 167 |
|     | e           | Learning from History  | 168 |
|     | Chill.      | Rethinking Violence against Women and its Victims  | 168 |
|     | 29,         | A Misleading Separation  | 171 |
|     | $\sim$ °    | Her Story: The History of Women in Politics  | 176 |
|     | 9           | Future Directions  | 178 |
| 2.6 |             | Truth and Acknowledgment   | 179 |
| No  |             | Sense of Justice and the Judicial System   | 181 |
|     | . 0         | Reparation and Empowerment   | 182 |
| 0,0 | ×           | From Iboe Bangsa to Women Citizens   | 184 |
| 20  | A           |  |     |
|     | Appendices  | Stone towards Truth Deparation and Justice to Address  | 190 |
| A   |             | Steps towards Truth, Reparation, and Justice to Address the Root Causes and Impact of Four Decades of Violence | 190 |
| 6   |             | against Women in Indonesia   |     |
|     |             | Reading List   | 193 |
| (   | Appendix 2. | incauling List   | 175 |
|     |             |  |     |
|     |             |  |     |
|     |             |  |     |

iv

Tables : 1. Increase in Native Students during the Dutch Colonial Era
2. Number of Victims Based on Type of Sexual Violence and
Source of Information
3. Portrait of Violence against Women in 23 West Timor
Refugee Locations
4. Violence against Acehnese Women by Time Period and
Type of Case
5. Violence against Women During Poso Conflict,
1998–2005