

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Table of contents | 05 |
| Acknowledgments | 07 |
| Foreword | 09 |
| Key acronyms and abbreviations | 11 |
| Introduction to the guide | |
| Objectives | 13 |
| Target audience | 15 |
| Structure of the guide | 15 |
| Key concepts and definitions | 17 |
| Chapter I | |
| The specific exposure of LGBTI persons deprived of liberty to torture and other ill-treatment | |
| 1. "LGBTI": a heterogeneous group, but a common pattern of abuse | 22 |
| 2. International legal standards | 24 |
| 3. Criminalisation and its causal link with the prohibition of torture and other ill-treatment | 27 |
| 4. Forced conversion therapies | 31 |
| Chapter II | |
| Monitoring methodology – key considerations | |
| 1. Planning and programme of visits | 36 |
| 2. Mapping and data gathering | 38 |
| 3. Monitoring tools and assessment criteria | 42 |
| 4. Composition of monitoring teams | 43 |
| 5. Interviews with detainees | 46 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| 6. Triangulation of information | 49 |
| 7. Reporting | 51 |

Chapter III

Monitoring the situation of LGBTI persons in prisons

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Prevention of violence from staff and fellow inmates | 56 |
| 2. Allocation and detention regime | 63 |
| 3. Body searches | 75 |
| 4. The right to visits (including intimate visits) | 79 |
| 5. Arbitrary sanctions for manifesting different sexual orientations or expressing one's gender identity | 82 |
| 6. Access to healthcare | 86 |
| 7. Training of prison staff | 94 |

Chapter IV

Monitoring the situation of LGBTI persons in police custody and their interaction with law enforcement

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Discriminatory profiling and violence during arrest or apprehension | 99 |
| 2. Police detention | 104 |
| 3. Interviewing and safeguards in police custody | 107 |
| 4. Role of law enforcement during public demonstrations involving LGBTI persons | 110 |
| 5. Reporting crimes (including hate crimes) to the police | 113 |

Chapter V

Monitoring the situation of LGBTI persons in immigration detention facilities

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Access to asylum and non-refoulement | 119 |
| 2. Vulnerability screening upon arrival and diversion from detention | 126 |
| 3. Deprivation of liberty on grounds related to migration | 129 |
| 4. Health Services | 133 |

Further readings

136