

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
CHAPTER 1: Genesis: NGOs and the UN Charter	29
CHAPTER 2: The “Curious Grapevine”: NGO Rights and Limitations	51
CHAPTER 3: Silencing the NGOs at the UN	77
CHAPTER 4: “Honored Guests”: NGOs in the Struggle Against Apartheid	95
CHAPTER 5: The NGO “Prototype”: The Anti-Slavery Society	117
CHAPTER 6: An NGO Shifts Its Focus: The “Pioneer” International League for Human Rights	139
CHAPTER 7: “To Light a Candle”: Amnesty International and the “Prisoners of Conscience”	159
CHAPTER 8: “A Call for U.S. Leadership”: Congress, the Struggle for Human Rights and the NGO Factor	181
CHAPTER 9: Overcoming “Lingering Brickeritis”: The Struggle for Genocide Treaty Ratification	203
CHAPTER 10: “Heroic Reformers”: NGOs and the Helsinki Process ..	229
CHAPTER 11: “The Fuel and the Lubricant”: NGOs and the Revolution in UN Human Rights Implementation Machinery	249
CHAPTER 12: A “Rare, Defining Moment”: Vienna, 1993	273
CHAPTER 13: Genocide and Accountability: Response of the NGO Community	307

CHAPTER 14: Overcoming the Crisis of Growth: Human Rights Watch Spans the Globe	339
CHAPTER 15: The “Diplomatic Approach” vs. the “Human Rights Approach”: The High Commissioner of Human Rights, and the Blaustein Institute	369
CHAPTER 16: “Uncharted Terrain”: Minority Rights, Ethnic Tensions and Conflict Prevention.	397
CHAPTER 17: The “Unexplored Continent” of Physician Involvement in Human Rights.	423
CHAPTER 18: Mrs. Roosevelt’s NGO Takes on New Dimensions: Freedom House’s Changing Priorities	443
CHAPTER 19: “Asian Values” vs. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights.....	469
CHAPTER 20: Lobbying for the Rule of Law	493
CHAPTER 21: Recapturing the Spirit of Nuremberg	521
Notes	547
Bibliography	597
Index	627