

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## **Foreword** **6**

### CHAPTER 1

## **Introduction: Finding Ways to Protect the Practice of Journalism** **12**

### CHAPTER 2

## **Analysis: Not a One Size-Fits-All Solution** **30**

### CHAPTER 3

## **Conclusion: Good Practices and Principles** **44**

### CHAPTER 4

## **Afghanistan** **58**

### Overview

#### Threats And Challenges Facing the Media

#### State Responses and Legislation Impacting Safety of Journalists

#### Analysis Of Key Safety Mechanisms and Programmes

#### Afghan Journalists Safety Committee (AJSC)

#### Afghan Journalists Federation (AJF)

#### The Joint Committee For The Safety and Security Of Journalists (JCSSJ)

#### Role of International Actors

#### Implementation and Impact of the UN Plan of Action for the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity

#### Lessons Learned

### CHAPTER 5

## **Colombia** **86**

### Overview

#### Threats and Challenges Facing the Media

#### Analysis Of Key Mechanisms and Programmes

#### Programme For The Protection of Journalists

#### Civil Society Organisation Protection Programmes

#### Implementation and Impact of the UN Plan of Action for the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity

#### Lessons Learned

### CHAPTER 6

## **Indonesia** **112**

### Overview

#### Threats and Challenges Facing Journalists

#### State Responses and Legislation Impacting Safety of Journalists

#### Analysis of Key Safety Mechanisms and Programmes

The Alliance of Independent Journalists (AJI)

LBH Pers

Press Council

Implementation and Impact  
of the UN Plan of Action for  
the Safety of Journalists and  
the Issue of Impunity

Lessons Learned

## CHAPTER 7

# Iraq 134

Overview

Threats and Challenges  
Facing Media

State Responses and  
Legislation Impacting on  
the Safety of Journalists

Analysis of Key Safety  
Mechanisms and Programmes

Dialogue between Journalists  
and Security Forces

The Network of Lawyers for Freedom  
of Expression (NLFE0)

Monitoring Violations against Journalists

Implementation and Impact  
of the UN Plan of Action for  
the Safety of Journalists and  
the Issue of Impunity

Lessons Learned

## CHAPTER 8

# Nepal 162

Overview

Threats and Challenges  
Facing the Media

State Responses and Legislation  
Impacting Safety of Journalists

Analysis of Key Safety  
Mechanisms and Programmes

The Federation of Nepalese Journalists

International Partnership

Safety Mechanism at the National  
Human Rights Commission

Implementation and Impact  
of the UN Plan of Action for  
the Safety of Journalists and  
the Issue of Impunity

Lessons Learned

## CHAPTER 9

# Pakistan 188

Overview

Threats and Challenges  
Facing the Media

State Responses and Legislation  
Impacting Safety of Journalists

Analysis of Key Safety  
Mechanisms and Programmes

Pakistan Journalists Safety Fund (PJSF)

Pakistan Coalition on Media Safety (PCOMS)

The Pakistan Press Clubs Journalists  
Safety Hubs Network

Editors for Safety (EFS)

Implementation and Impact  
of the UN Plan of Action for the  
Safety of Journalists and  
the Issue of Impunity

Lessons Learned

## CHAPTER 10

# The Philippines 218

Overview

Threats and Challenges  
Facing the Media

Analysis of Key Safety  
Mechanisms and Programmes

Monitoring, Advocacy and Support:  
the National Union of Journalists in  
the Philippines, the Center for Media Freedom  
and Responsibility (CMFR), the Freedom  
Fund for Filipino Journalists

Government task forces and  
other special measures

Education, Training and  
Academic Studies

Implementation and Impact  
of the UN Plan of Action for  
the Safety of Journalists and  
the Issue of Impunity

Lessons Learned