## Contents

Foreword		6
Executive	Summary	8
1. Introdu 1.1 1.2	Background to the Report Structure of the Report	15 16 17
2. The Na 2.1	ture of Economic Development in ASEAN ASEAN and Uneven Development	18
2.2 2.3	The ASEAN Economic Community ASEAN and the Rise of Business	19 21
3. ASEAN	I and Human Rights	24
3.1	ASEAN International Human Rights Commitments, Governance and Rule of Law	25
3.2	Institutional Foundation of Human Rights in ASEAN	31
3.3	The ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights	32
3.4	Women and Children and Migrant Workers	34
3.5	National Human Rights Institutions in ASEAN and Business	
91	Related Human Rights Violations	35
4. Impact of Business on Human Rights in ASEAN		39
4.1	Right to Non-discrimination	40
4.2	Right to an Effective Remedy and Accountability	42
4.3	Economic and Social Rights	44
4.4	Labor Rights	47
4.5	Right to a Healthy and Sustainable Environment	49
4.6	Civil and Political Rights	54
4.7	Right to Security of the Person	56
4.8	Rights of Communities or Groups, Especially Indigenous Peoples	59
r Rusine	ss and Corporate Accountability in ASEAN	61
5.1	Contradictions of Corporate Social Responsibility	
5.1	in ASEAN: Policy and Practice	61
	5.1.1 Asahi Kosei	62
	5.1.2 TVIRD	62
	5.1.3 Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc	63
	5.1.4 Xayabouri Hydropower Dam	63
5.2	The ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASSC) and CSR	64
5.3	AICHR, CSR and Human Rights	66

6. Business and Human Rights: Emerging Best Practice	67
6.1 Global CSR Standards and Specific Sector Initiatives	67
6.2 State Responsibility to Redress Human Rights Violations	73
6.3 Business and Human Rights: The Protect-Respect-Remedy	/ 3
Framework	74
6.4 The Business Benefits of Upholding Human Rights	74
7. Conclusions: Corporate Accountability in ASEAN	78
8. Recommendations: Corporate Accountability	80
8.1 Weak Legal Framework: Legal and Institutional Deficits that Fail	00
to Protect and Promote Human Rights	80
Recommendations to Government	80
Recommendations to Business	0 84
Recommendations to Commercial Banks (further to business above	(e) 86
Recommendations to ASEAN	86
Recommendations to AICHR	87
Recommendations to National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs)	88
8.2 State-Business Nexus: Addressing Unaccountable	00
Decision-making in ASEAN	0.0
Recommendations to Government	89
Recommendations to Business	89
Recommendations to ASEAN	90
8.3 Access to Information and Public Participation: Addressing Barrier	91
to Community, Civil Society and Public Participation	
Recommendations to Government	92
Recommendations to Business	92
Recommendations to AICHR	93
Recommendations to NHRI)	94
8.4 Access to justice and redress	94
Recommendations to Government	95
Recommendations to Business	95
Recommendations to ASEAN	97
	98
Recommendations to NHRIs	98
References	
references	101