

REFUGEE CHILDREN: GUIDELINES ON PROTECTION AND CARE

Preface	5
Contents	9
1. Introduction	11
Who this book is for and how to use it	11
What these guidelines are and what they are not ..	12
How this book came to be written	13
Advocates for refugee children	15
2. Refugee Children and the Rights of the Child	17
Treaties set standards	17
Overview of the CRC	20
Adolescents are included in the CRC	25
Standards of Practice	27
3. Culture	29
Why culture is important	29
How the refugee experience affects children	30
Restoring cultural normalcy	32
4. Psychosocial Well-being	37
Why psychosocial well-being is important	38
Helping children directly	40
Helping children by helping the family	43
Helping children by helping the community	44
Extended stay in camps	46
Suggested activities	47
Some children need specialized services	48
5. Health and Nutrition:	53
Water, environmental sanitation, shelter and clothing	54
Food and Nutrition	57
Health services	62

6. Prevention and Treatment of Disabilities	71
Most disabilities can be prevented	71
Plan of action	73
7. Personal liberty and security	79
Personal security	81
Abuse and exploitation	84
Military Recruitment	85
Detention	86
Evacuation	88
8. Legal status	97
Determination of Refugee Status	97
Birth Registration, Nationality and Statelessness ..	103
9. Education	109
10. Unaccompanied children	121
Plan of action	124
Care arrangements	126
Family tracing	128
Long-term solutions	130
11. Durable solutions	137
Voluntary repatriation	138
Local settlement	144
Resettlement	145
Durable solutions for Unaccompanied Children ..	146
12. Operational framework	151
Annex A - UNHCR Policy on Refugee Children	163
Annex B - Abbreviations	177
Index	179