TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations	walny bo _{xi}
Chapter 1 – ESC rights before courts: Introduction	9) 0) 1
The purpose of this report	200 2
The structure of the report	5
What is 'justiciability'? The right to a remedy for a violation	od f
What is an independent and impartial body?	- C8
ESC rights compared to civil and political rights	300
Positive and negative obligations	10
Chapter 2 – Defining the content of ESC rights I: ESC rights as a basis for adjudication	nosseiii
The development of ESC rights – an historical perspective	13
Labour law as a substitute for ESC rights?	13
Critiques of ESC rights on account of their 'vagueness'	15
Statutory definitions of ESC rights	16
The role of international treaty bodies and international experts defining the content of ESC rights	in 17
Implementing international standards domestically to expla the content of ESC rights	18
'Monist' systems	19
'Dualist' systems	19
Defining the language of human rights in the context of constitutional provisions – an overview	19
The prohibition on arbitrariness as a means of giving content t the obligations arising from ESC rights	t o

Chapter 3 – Defining the content of ESC rights II:
Developments in domestic and international courts
and tribunals

nd tribunals	23
Core content or minimum core duties	23
Duties of immediate effect and duties linked with the progressive realization of ESC rights	25
Duties of immediate effect	26
The right to housing and duties of immediate effect	27
The right to work and duties of immediate effect	(C27
Duties related to the progressive realization of ESC rights	28
The prohibition of retrogressive measures	29
'Reasonableness', 'adequateness' and 'proportionality' as judicial standards	33
Judicial review of goals and means	34
Grootboom: the right to adequate housing	38
Treatment Action Campaign (TAC): the right to health	39
Justiciability and State omissions	40
Duties to respect, protect and fulfil	42
Duties to respect	42
The duty to respect ESC rights: case law examples	43
SERAC and CESR v. Nigeria	44
Duties to protect	45
The duty to protect ESC rights: case law examples	46
Etcheverry v. Omint	48
Duties to fulfil	48
The duty to fulfil ESC rights: case law examples	49
Soobramoney	52

'Suspect categories'	5
Non-discrimination and equal protection of the law: case law example	5 5
Discrimination in the field of housing and social security benefits	5
Discrimination and the right to work	5
Discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and ESC rights	5
Inequality in the provision of services: new interpretations	5
Affirmative, positive or 'special' measures	6
Procedural guarantees built into ESC rights	V-6
Fair trial rights and ESC rights	6
Summary: different ways in which courts have given meaning to the content of ESC rights	6
ne indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect otection of ESC rights through civil and political rights	6
e indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect	
ne indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect otection of ESC rights through civil and political rights	6
ne indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect otection of ESC rights through civil and political rights The right to health and civil and political rights protection	6
ne indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect otection of ESC rights through civil and political rights The right to health and civil and political rights protection The right to housing and civil and political rights protection	6
The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to social security and civil and political rights protection	6 6 6
the indivisibility of human rights in practice: indirect otection of ESC rights through civil and political rights The right to health and civil and political rights protection The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to social security and civil and political rights protection Trade union rights and the right to work and civil and political	66
The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to social security and civil and political rights protection Trade union rights and the right to work and civil and political rights protection The relationship between basic welfare services and civil and	6 6 6 7
The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to housing and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to education and civil and political rights protection The right to social security and civil and political rights protection Trade union rights and the right to work and civil and political rights protection The relationship between basic welfare services and civil and political rights The relationship between basic welfare services and civil and political rights The relationship between basic welfare services and civil and political rights	666666777777777

'Political questions'	75
The definition of the role of the judiciary	75
Superior and inferior law: the hierarchical structure of legal systems	76
The judge's role in the implementation of ESC rights	77
Different situations for adjudication in the field of ESC rights	77
Application of and compliance with statutory provisions	77
Are courts equipped to enforce non-compliance with positive duties to guarantee ESC rights?	80
Partial omission or irregular compliance	81
'Checks and balances'	82
Budget allocations and the degree of detail in judicial remedies	83
Degrees and details in judicial remedies	84
Judicial deference and the implementation of ESC rights	85
hapter 6 – Procedural challenges and solutions	89
The alleged professional incapacity of judges to confront and solve conflicts regarding social, economic and cultural issues	90
The alleged institutional incapacity of the judiciary to enforce ESC rights decisions on the political branches of the State	91
Procedural limitations and the inadequacy of some traditional procedural mechanisms for protecting social rights	92
The limits of traditional procedural mechanisms	92
Administrative discretion	93
The inadequacies of court procedure mechanisms to deal with complex issues in the area of ESC rights	93
Procedural reform and the lessons from the development of comparative law	95
The standing of the State before domestic courts	97

Chapter 7 Justiciability of ESC sphere and international human	
Justiciability in the domestic spher rights law: some appraisals	e and international human
Developments in international hum the domestic sphere	nan rights and justiciability in
The value of international human ri	ghts law for ESC rights 101
Creating an enforcement mechanis	m for the ICESCR
Summary conclusions: strategies for the conclusions of ESC rights	or strengthening justiciability 103
Table of cases	107
Domestic courts	107
International Courts and Treaty Boo	fies 116
of sulfational	Se all