## CONTENTS

SECTION 1	1-13
AN OVERVIEW OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	3
SECTION 2	15-56
HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT	17
1. THE HISTORY OF DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS CONCEPTS:	19
A CASE STUDY OF EUROPE	
2. A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT	31
	39
3. NATIONALISM AND NATION STATE	
4. THE DEBATE ON UNIVERSALITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS	47
SECTION 3	57-86
INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES : CLARIFICATION OF TERMS AND	
CONCEPTS	
OFOTION A	07 101
SECTION 4	87-192
FOUR MAJOR INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES	
1. THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS	89
2. THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS.	123
3. CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION	157
AGALNST WOMEN	
4. CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD	179
T. CONVENTION ON THE CHIED	1/7

SECTION 5	193-241
OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES, STANDARDS AND SYSTEMS	4
1. INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF	195
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION	(C)
2. CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE AND OTHER CRUEL, INHUMAN OR	205
DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT	
3. THE UN CONVENTION ON THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF ALL	209
MIGRANT WORKERS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES	
4. INDIGENOUS PEOPLES RIGHTS	215
5. HUMAN RIGHTS AND REFUGEES	219
6. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION AND ITS LABOUR STANDARDS	225
7. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	233
SECTION 6	243-296
UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS	
1. THE UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS	251
2. THE UN SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND	273
PROTECTION OF MINORITIES	
3. THE COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN	279
4. UN CONGRESS ON THE PREVENTION OF CRIME AND THE TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS	283
5. UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS	285
6. TOWARDS ESTABLISHING AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT	289
7. THE UNITED NATIONS AND NGOS	293
0,1	
SECTION 7	297-308
REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEMS	299