

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Summary	1
Introduction	5
Methodology	6
Principal Findings	6
Limitations of Study	7
Acknowledgements	7
Background	9
Observations Regarding Natural Disasters and Human Rights Vulnerabilities...	9
Normative Human Rights Framework Applicable to Natural Disasters.....	10
Country Reports.....	12
INDIA.....	13
I. INTRODUCTION	13
Effects of the Tsunami	13
Methodology	13
Background	14
II. FINDINGS.....	15
Inequity and Discrimination in Aid Distribution.....	16
Housing and Access to Basic Services	18
Restoration of Livelihoods	20
Women	21
Children	22
The Role of NGOs	23
III. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	24
INDONESIA	27
I. INTRODUCTION	27
Methodology	27
II. PRE-EXISTING HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.....	29
III. ACEH AFTER THE TSUNAMI—NEW HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.....	30
Rescue and Relief Phase	31
Lack of Coordination and of Swift and Appropriate Response	32
Mixed Response to the Military’s Involvement.....	32
Discrimination and Rampant Corruption.....	34
Resettlement and Reconstruction.....	35
Increasing Problems in Coordination and Continuing Unresponsiveness	35
Increasing Security-Related Problems.....	37
Corruption and Lack of Public Participation	38
IV. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	40

MALDIVES	43
I. INTRODUCTION	43
A Tropical Paradise with Problems	43
Effects of the Tsunami	43
Methodology	44
II. BACKGROUND	44
Human Rights in the Maldives	44
A Human Rights Framework for Tsunami Response	46
III. GOVERNMENT RESPONSE	46
IV. HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES AFTER THE TSUNAMI	47
Community Participation	48
The Safe Islands Concept as a Human Rights Issue	50
Protection of Women and Children	51
The Overall Human Rights Situation	52
Livelihoods	52
Nongovernmental Organizations and International Aid	53
The Drug Abuse Problem	53
V. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	54
SRI LANKA	57
I. INTRODUCTION	57
Effects of the Tsunami	57
Methodology	57
Sites of the Fieldwork	58
II. BACKGROUND AND HISTORY	59
Political Conflict	59
Human Rights in Sri Lanka—A Legacy of Violations	61
III. FINDINGS	61
Disempowerment of the IDPs and Camp Life	61
Maldistribution of Aid and Questions of Corruption	63
Permanent Housing and Rebuilding	63
Livelihoods	65
Protection of Women and Children	66
Effects of the Years of War	68
Psychosocial Assistance	68
Nongovernmental Organizations	69
IV. GOVERNMENT RESPONSE	69
V. AREAS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH, MONITORING, AND TRAINING	71
VI. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	71
THAILAND	75
I. INTRODUCTION	75
Methodology	75
II. OVERVIEW	75
III. FINDINGS	78
Distribution of Aid	78

Protection of Women	82
Protection of Children	83
Protection of Burmese Migrants.....	83
Land Rights and Tenure.....	86
Potential for Human Trafficking	87
IV. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	88
General Findings.....	93
I. PRE-EXISTING HUMAN RIGHTS PROBLEMS.....	93
II. INEQUITIES IN AID DISTRIBUTION.....	94
III. IMPUNITY AND LACK OF ACCOUNTABILITY	95
IV. LACK OF COORDINATION.....	97
V. COASTAL REDEVELOPMENT	98
VI. LACK OF COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION	98
Recommendations.....	101
Appendix: UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement.....	103