

**Human Rights and Ethical Issues in HIV/AIDS/STD
Regional Workshop on Policies, Confidentiality,
Power Relations, Law and Ethics
Vientiane, Lao PDR
15-19 March 1999**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Acknowledgements	
Opening Address by H.E. Dr. DAVONE VONGSACK, Vice Minister of Health and Chair Person, HIV/AIDS Trust Fund, Ministry of Health, Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	
Foreword	
CONCEPT PAPERS	
Law, Human Rights and Ethics in HIV/AIDS: Alfredo F. Tadiar	1
Gender Issues in HIV/AIDS: Carolyn Sobritchea	13
Policy and Law Making Process in Cambodia: A Framework for Analysis: Sok Siphana	19
COUNTRY REPORTS	
The Development of the National HIV/AIDS Policy in Cambodia: Saphonn Vonthanak	38
Laws and Policies on HIV/AIDS in Lao PDR: Houy Pholsena	41
History of Lao AIDS Response: Chansy Phimpachanh	44
Legal Perspective of HIV/AIDS in Malaysia: Narimah Awin	48
Prevention and Control of STD/HIV in Nepal: Prachanda Man Shrestha	51
Milestones of the National AIDS Program in Nepal: Hari Nath Acharya	60
HIV Policies in the Philippines: Luz C. Ilagan	62
Summary of the Policy Process and Human Rights in Thailand: Chanuantong Tanasugarn	66
HIV/AIDS Policy in Vietnam: Cao Lan Anh	69
GROUP WORK	
Discussions on Gender: Perceptions, Concerns, Needs	71
Case Studies	75
Problems, Constraints, and Recommendations	84

	Page
ACTION PLANS	
Cambodia	89
Lao PDR	91
Nepal	92
Philippines	93
Vietnam	94
Advocacy Plan: Cambodia	95
Advocacy Plan: Lao PDR	96
Advocacy Plan: Philippines	97
Advocacy Plan: Vietnam	98
FIELD VISITS	99
REFLECTION AND SYNTHESIS	103
ANNEXES	
Annex A: List of Participants	105
Annex B: Ethical Guidelines for Health Research Involving Subjects	114
Annex C: APCASO Compact on Human Rights	122
Annex D: Gender and Development in Asia: Current Status, Emerging Issues	126
Annex E: Universal Declaration of Human Rights	135
PLATES	
Plate I: Group Discussions	141
Plate II: Visit to the Community	142
Plate III: Partnership in HIV/AIDS/STD Control	143