Contents

For	eword)iji
Ack	nowle	dgements	iv
Exe	cutive	Summary	V
Intr	oducti	on	01
1.	Method 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5	Sampling methodologies and sample size The questionnaires Pre-survey training to ensure quality Data review, input and gathering Definitions of key terms in this report	5 6 6 7 7 7 7
2.		, Regulations and Policies on the Migration of Surplus Rural Labourers and ombating Trafficking of Children and Women	9
	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	Laws, regulations and policies for combating trafficking in children and women Policies and rules about the migration of surplus rural labourers Policy changes in the sending areas Discrimination in migration policies in receiving areas	10 11 13 13
3.	2.5 Analys 3.1	The status and existing problems among surplus rural labourers in Yunnan Province sis of the Key Survey Data The situation of households, family members, migrant labourers and returning	15 17
	Q	migrant labourers in the six surveyed counties of the sending areas 3.1.1 Households 3.1.2 Status of family members aged 10–25	18 18
0	2	(without any labour migration experiences) 3.1.3 Migrant labourers from the surveyed counties currently living away from home	23
	14	3.1.4 Migrant labourer returnees	30

	3.2	Analysis of the key data from migrant labourers in the two receiving districts	50
		3.2.1 Demographics	50
		3.2.2 Age and motivation at time of first migration	51
		3.2.3 Deciding to migrate	b 52
		3.2.4 Employment indicators	55
		3.2.5 Housing	60
		3.2.6 Off-duty study and skills training	61
		3.2.7 Factors affecting access to a better job	63
		3.2.8 Health	65
4.	Δnal	ysis on the Basic Social-Economic Information of Project Counties and Districts	7, 67
	4.1	Economic development levels	67
	4.2	Population and employment	68
	4.3	Education levels	73
	٦.)	Education levels	74
5.	Traff	icking of Children and Women and Irregular Migration in Yunnan Province	77
	5.1	Cracking down on the trafficking of children and women in Yunnan	78
	5.2	Characteristics of trafficking in children and women in Yunnan Province	79
	5.3	Trafficking in children and women in the TICW Project counties	81
	5.4	Analysis of the major factors leading to the trafficking of children and women	83
		5.4.1 External factors	83
		5.4.2 Internal factors	86
			00
6.	Anal	ysis of the TICW Project's Implementation Feasibilities	91
	6.1	Government support and input	92
	6.2	Resource advantages	92
7.	Reco	ommended Interventions and Suggestions	95
	7.1	Establish and develop relevant polices to encourage and guide the gradual and	
		regular movement of surplus rural labourers into urban areas	96
	9.2	Eliminate the trafficking of children and women by addressing external and	
	1,	internal factors that enable the practice in labour-sending places	97
		7.2.1 Resolve external factors	98
		7.2.2 Resolve internal factors	100
	7.3	Governments of the receiving places should shift their focus from management	
		to services for bettering the environment of farmer's employment in urban areas	102
	, (
Soil	irces		105