

## Contents

Lists of Illustrations and Tables .....	x
Foreword .....	xi
Preface .....	xiii

### PART ONE: FOUNDATIONS

1—A Conceptual Framework: The Politics of Developing Countries Redefined .....	3
A Three-Dimensional Model .....	7
Third World States' Attempts for Legitimacy .....	10
2—Democracy and Democratization in Asia: Evolution or Imposition? .....	14
Introduction .....	14
Themes in the Democratization Debate .....	17
Perspectives from Southeast Asia .....	21
Democratization and Economic Development .....	21
Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) .....	26
Democratic Consolidation .....	30
External Factors .....	32
Overseas Development Assistance (ODA) and Democratization .....	37
ODA and Good Governance .....	39
ODA and Asian NGOs .....	41
Promoting Democratization .....	45
The Limits of Bilateral Influence .....	48
Conclusion .....	52

**PART TWO: EVIDENCE**

3—State-Building and the Politics of Depoliticization .....	59
Constitutionalism and State Identity .....	61
From Siam to Thailand .....	62
Pibul's Government and State-building .....	65
New Forces Affecting State-identity .....	74
Foundations for Thai State-building .....	76
4—Thailand: A Stable Semi-Democracy .....	82
Historical Review .....	82
Postwar Politics .....	89
The Breakdown of Military Rule .....	93
The Failure of Democracy, 1974–1976 .....	94
The Resumption of Military Rule .....	98
Historical Analysis .....	102
Constitutional Structure and Change .....	102
Political Institutionalization .....	107
Economic Development and Social Change .....	114
The Consolidation of a Bureaucratic Polity .....	117
Theoretical Analysis .....	124
Future Prospects .....	130
5—Economic Development and Democracy .....	137
Introduction .....	137
Industrialization as a Source of Intersectoral Conflict .....	141
Political Behavior of the State in Economic	
Decision-Making .....	145
Ungovernability and “Institutionalized Anarchy” .....	149
Conclusion .....	155
6—Old Soldiers Never Die, They Are Just Bypassed:	
The Military, the Bureaucracy and Globalization .....	157
“Western” and “Eastern” Organizations .....	162
The Security-Development State .....	167
State Elites Bypassed .....	169
Concluding Remarks .....	178

**PART THREE: OUTLOOK**

7—Holes in the Net: Local Culture, Self-Government, and Globalization .....	183
8—Good Governance: Only the First Step for Thailand .....	189
The Private Corporate Sector .....	190
The Agricultural Sector .....	192
Toward a New Consciousness .....	194
9—A Balanced Scorecard for Humane Development .....	197
Epilogue .....	206
Bibliography .....	210
Index .....	217

สำหรับเพื่อการศึกษาและการอ้างอิงเท่านั้น  
For educational use and reference only