

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
Torture by private individuals	3
1: TORTURE OF WOMEN IN THE HOME AND COMMUNITY	9
Home: a place of terror	10
Women bought and sold	15
Abuses in the community	19
2: FAILURE OF THE STATE TO ENSURE WOMEN'S RIGHT TO FREEDOM FROM TORTURE	23
Failure to provide legal redress	26
Failure to investigate: gender bias in the police	30
Failure to prosecute and punish: gender bias of courts	32
Social and cultural hurdles to redress	37
3: TORTURE BY STATE AGENTS AND ARMED GROUPS	41
Torture of women in custody	42
Torture of women in armed conflict	46
4: RECOMMENDATIONS	55
Endnotes	65